

# Ziming Li, Ph.D.

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🌐 <https://cszml.github.io/home/>

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📌 My research interest is developing advanced dialogue systems, including both open-domain and task-oriented dialogue systems. I'm also interested in the fields of information retrieval and optimizing interactive systems by learning from users.



## Education and Experience

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- 07/2021 – present    📌 **Applied Scientist, Amazon Alexa AI, Seattle, USA**  
**Responsibility:**
- Conducting research on state-of-the-art deep learning techniques and developing algorithms for dialogue systems;
  - Designing and building scalable machine learning models that can handle large amounts of Alexa traffic.
- 03/2021 – 05/2021    📌 **Post-doc, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands**  
**Supervisor:** Prof. Dr. Evangelos Kanoulas  
**Research Topic:** Dialogue systems and Learning through interaction
- 09/2016 – 02/2021    📌 **PhD Candidate, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands**  
**Supervisor:** Prof. Dr. Maarten de Rijke  
**Co-Supervisor:** Dr. Julia Kiseleva  
**Research Topic:** Information Retrieval, Dialogue systems and Inverse Reinforcement Learning
- 09/2013 – 07/2016    📌 **M.Sc. Computer Science, Xiamen University, China**  
**Supervisor:** Dr. Xiangrong Liu  
**Research Topic:** Membrane Computing, Bioinformatics  
**Thesis Title:** Research on Some Mathematical Problems Based on Time-free P Systems (9.2/10, Outstanding Master Thesis Title)
- 09/2009 – 07/2013    📌 **B.Sc. Computer Science, Xiamen University, China**  
**Thesis Title:** Parameterization of Triangular Meshes (graded 8.9/10, Outstanding Bachelor Thesis Title)

## Internships

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- 05/2019 – 08/2019    📌 Deep Learning Group, Microsoft Research, Redmond  
we proposed a guided dialogue policy training method without using adversarial training in the loop.
- 05/2020 – 08/2020    📌 Amazon Alexa, Seattle  
we proposed a context-sensitive method to estimate the turn-level satisfaction for dialogue considering various types of user preferences.

## Research Publications

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- 1 Kiseleva, J., Li, Z., Aliannejadi, M., Mohanty, S., ter Hoeve, M., Burtsev, M., ... Srinet, K. et al. (2022). Interactive grounded language understanding in a collaborative environment: Iglu 2021. In *Neurips 2021 competitions and demonstrations track* (pp. 146–161). PMLR.
- 2 Kiseleva, J., Skrynnik, A., Zholus, A., Mohanty, S., Arabzadeh, N., Côté, M.-A., ... Burtsev, M. et al. (2022). Iglu 2022: Interactive grounded language understanding in a collaborative environment at NeurIPS 2022. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2205.13771*.
- 3 Li, Z., Kiseleva, J. & de Rijke, M. (2021). Improving response quality with backward reasoning in open-domain dialogue systems. *SIGIR 2021*.
- 4 Li, Z., Park, D., Kiseleva, J., Kim, Y.-B. & Lee, S. (2021). A data-driven approach to estimate user satisfaction in multi-turn dialogues. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2103.01287*.
- 5 Li, Z., Kiseleva, J., Agarwal, A., de Rijke, M. & White, R. W. (2020). Optimizing interactive systems via data-driven objectives. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2006.12999*.
- 6 Li, Z., Kiseleva, J. & de Rijke, M. (2020). Rethinking supervised learning and reinforcement learning in task-oriented dialogue systems. *Findings of EMNLP 2020*.
- 7 Li, Z., Lee, S., Peng, B., Li, J., Kiseleva, J., de Rijke, M., ... Gao, J. (2020). Guided dialogue policy learning without adversarial learning in the loop. *Findings of EMNLP 2020*.
- 8 Li, Z., Kiseleva, J., Agarwal, A. & de Rijke, M. (2019). Learning data-driven objectives to optimize interactive systems. *LIRE workshop, NeurIPS 2019*.
- 9 Li, Z., Kiseleva, J. & de Rijke, M. (2019). Dialogue generation: From imitation learning to inverse reinforcement learning. *AAAI 2019*.
- 10 Li, Z. & de Rijke, M. (2017). The impact of linkage methods in hierarchical clustering for active learning to rank. *SIGIR 2017*, 941–944.
- 11 Li, Z., Kiseleva, J., de Rijke, M. & Grotov, A. (2017). Towards learning reward functions from user interactions. *ICTIR 2017*, 289–292.
- 12 Liu, X., Li, Z., Liu, J., Liu, L. & Zeng, X. (2015). Implementation of arithmetic operations with time-free spiking neural p systems. *IEEE transactions on nanobioscience*, 14(6), 617–624.
- 13 Liu, X., Li, Z., Suo, J., Liu, J. & Min, X. (2015). A uniform solution to integer factorization using time-free spiking neural p system. *Neural Computing and Applications*, 26(5), 1241–1247.
- 14 Liu, X., Suo, J., Li, Z., Zou, Q., Liu, J. & Ju, Y. (2015). Reusable logic gates based on dna strand branch migration. *Journal of Computational and Theoretical Nanoscience*, 12(8), 1624–1629.
- 15 Liu, X., Li, Z., Suo, J., Ju, Y., Liu, J. & Zeng, X. (2014). Solving multidimensional 0-1 knapsack problem with time-free tissue p systems. *Journal of Applied Mathematics*.

## Academic Activities

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- 📌 Reviewer for CIKM'22, CIKM'21, AAAI'24, AAAI'23, AAAI'22, AAAI'21, AAAI'20, TOIS, T-ASL, IPM and Information Retrieval Journal  
Sub-reviewer for ECIR'18, SIGIR'18, CIKM'18, NAACL'19 and SIGIR'19
- 📌 Organizer for Neurips 2021 competition "IGLU: Interactive grounded language understanding in a collaborative environment"
- 📌 Organizer for Neurips 2022 competition "IGLU: Interactive grounded language understanding in a collaborative environment"
- 📌 European Summer School in Information Retrieval 2017, Barcelona, Spain

## Skills

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Tools & Technologies    🟡 Numpy, PyTorch, Tensorflow, PySpark

Coding    🟡 Python, C, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

## Awards and Achievements

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2014    🟡 National Scholarship for outstanding Postgraduate students, China

2015    🟡 National Scholarship for outstanding Postgraduate students, China

## Teaching Experience

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TAing    🟡 Information Retrieval 1 (2018), University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Supervision    🟡 Two Master theses (2018), University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

- Title: *Cyclists' Route Choice in Amsterdam: Finding Factors of Influence and Predicting Cyclists' Route Choice*, with Chris Olberts
- Title: *How to measure a neighborhood: Exploring geo-spatial data enrichment and neighborhood embeddings for housing price prediction*, with Guus Bobeldijk

Two Master theses (2019), University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

- Title: *Text Classification for Ground Lease Documents*, with Rouel de Romas
- Title: *Predicting salary using Job posting data*, with Roma Bakhyshev

## Languages

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Native    🟡 Chinese

Professional working proficiency    🟡 English